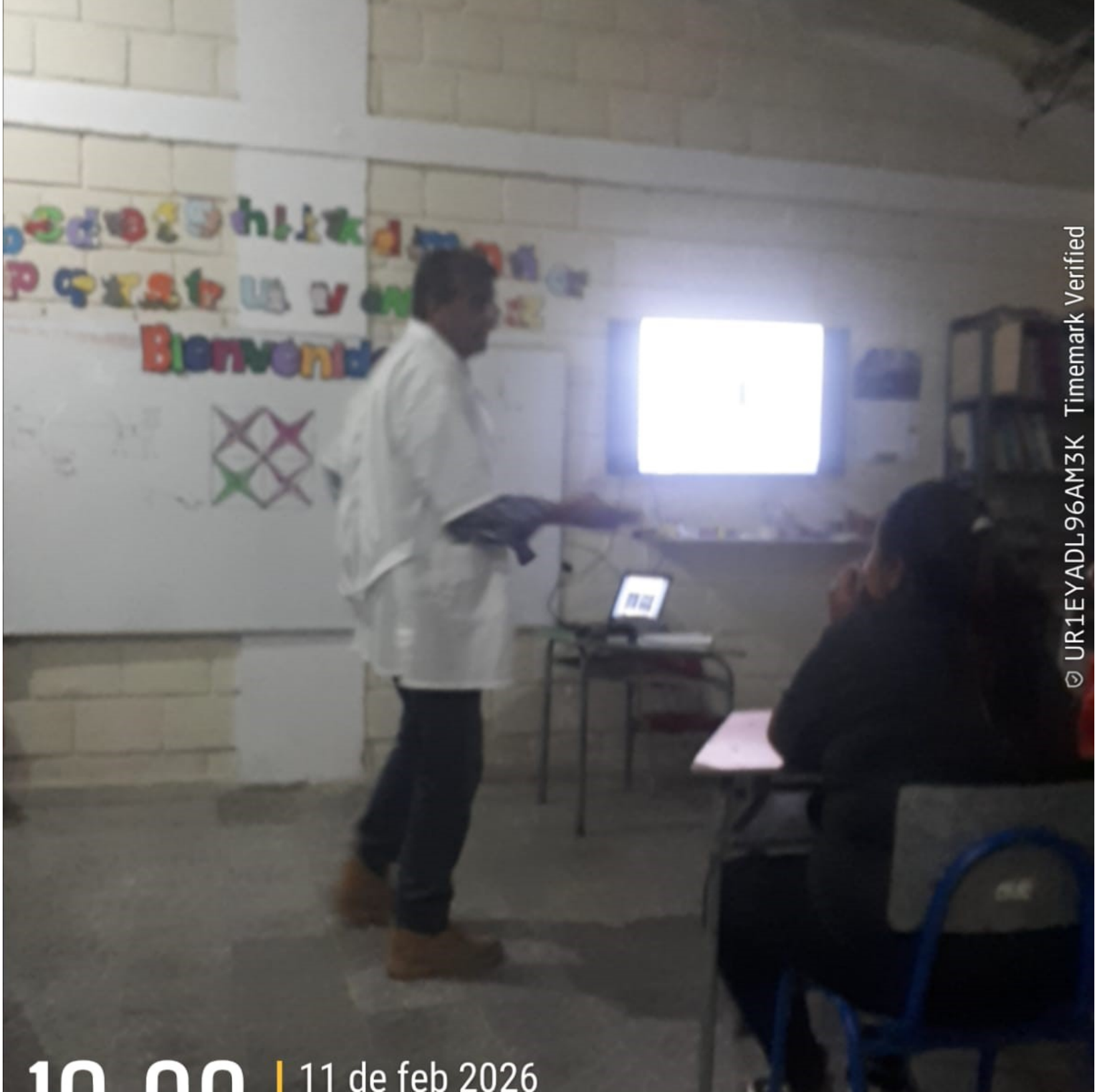

Bienvenid
10:00 | 11 de feb 2026
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